



# *Anticipating Smart Technologies in Low-income Energy Assistance Programs*

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**COLORADO**  
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# *Presentation Caveats*

- Just food for thought
- Smart technologies are not panacea
- Real benefits are unknown

# Smart Technologies

- Smart outlets
- Smart lightbulbs
- Smart thermostats
- Other non-EE smart stuff

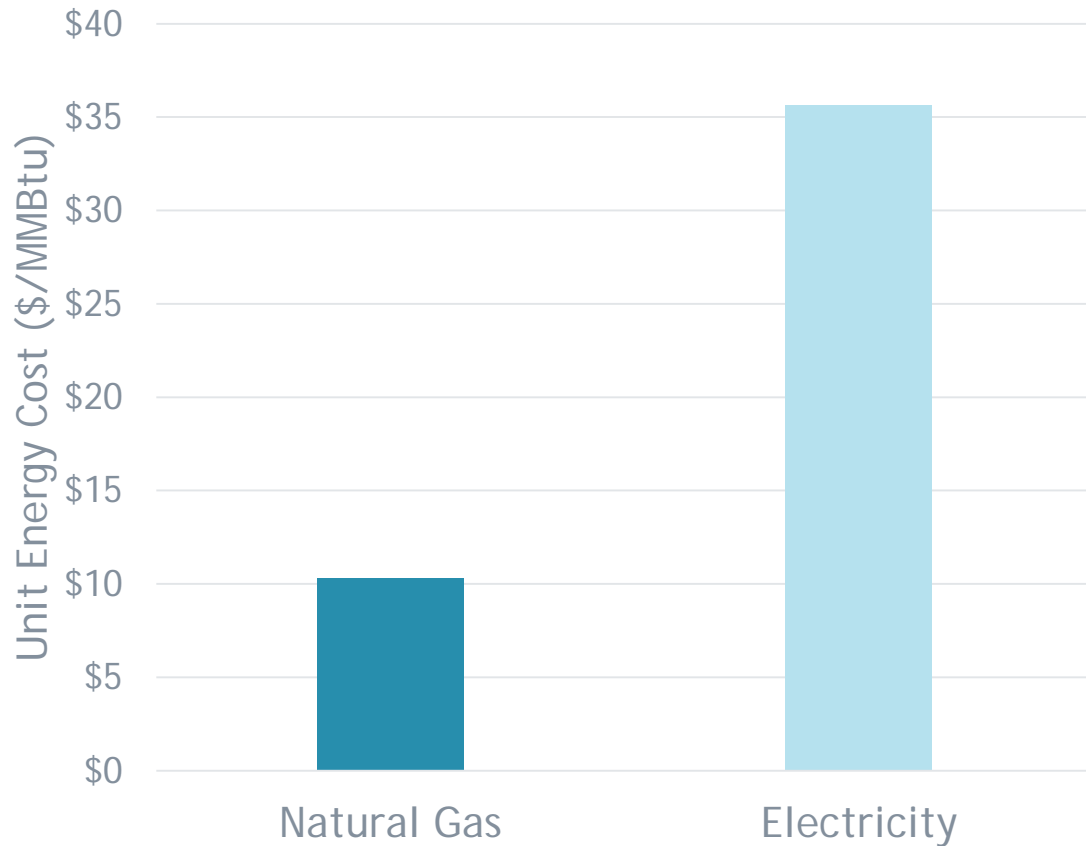


# *Potential Benefits*

- Potential for actual, long-term “behavior” change
- Smart bulbs and outlets target electric usage which is relatively expensive and often difficult to target in CO
- Smart thermostats control largest energy consumer in CO homes: the furnace
- Smart thermostats may be easier for clients to use than programmable thermostats

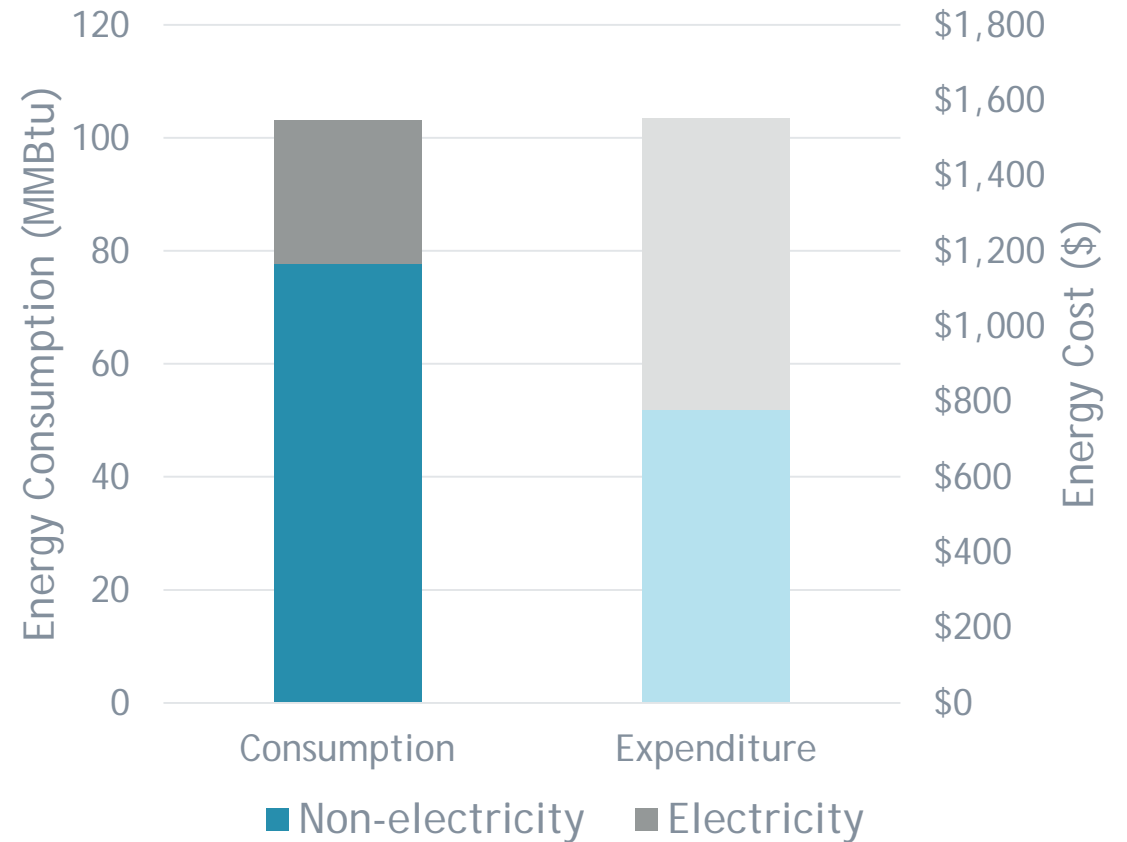
# Electricity is Much More Expensive than Gas in CO

## 2015 CO Residential Fuel Cost



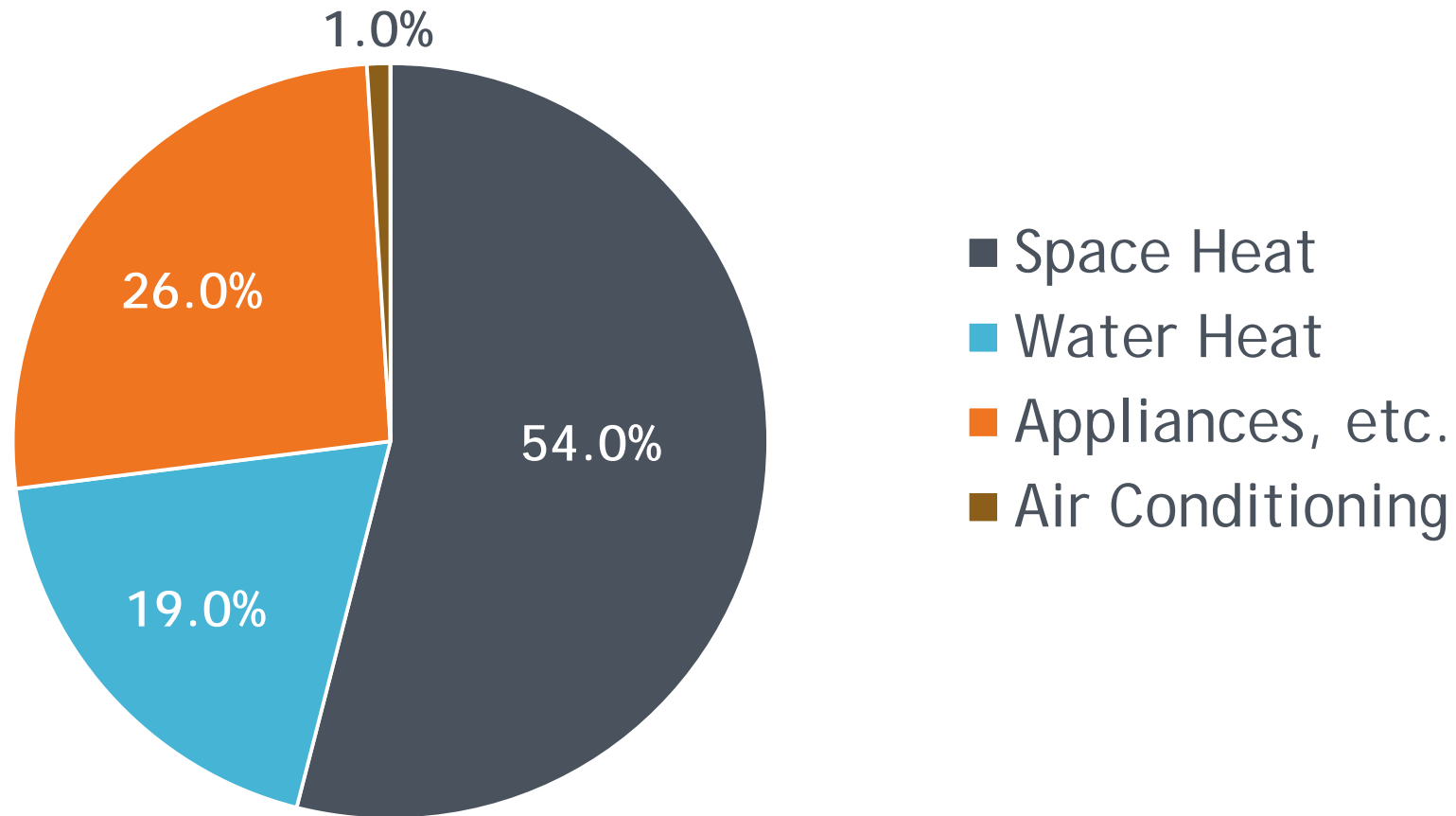
\*EIA.gov

## CO Energy Consumption/Costs



\*EIA.gov RECS 2009

# Household Fuel Usage in Colorado



\*EIA.gov RECS 2009

# Thermostats: Programmable vs. Smart



# Challenges

- Energy savings impact is unknown
- Cost is relatively high
- Technology is not fully mature nor standardized
- Basic internet connectivity is still evolving
- We don't have a lot of knowledge about low-income internet technology capabilities and choices

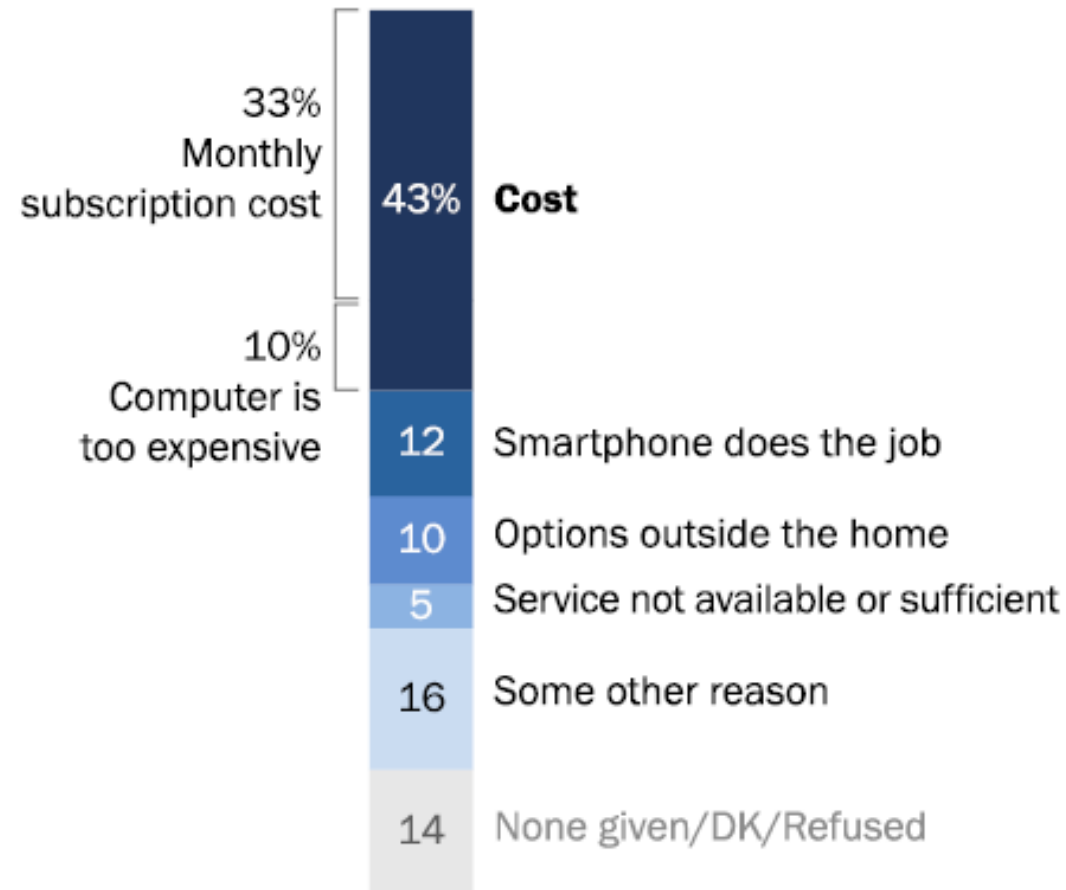


# Broadband vs. Smartphone

	Broadband at home			Smartphone, but no broadband at home		
	2013	2015	CHANGE	2013	2015	CHANGE
All adults	70%	67%	-3%	8%	13%	+5%
African Americans	62	54	-8	10	19	+9
Rural residents	60	55	-5	9	15	+6
Household income < \$20K	46	41	-5	13	21	+8
\$20K-\$50K	67	63	-4	10	16	+6
\$50K-\$75K	85	80	-5	5	10	+5
Parents	77	73	-4	10	17	+7
High school degree or less	50	47	-3	11	18	+7

Source: Pew Research Center surveys

# Cost is Main Factor in Avoiding Broadband



Source: Survey conducted June 10-July 12, 2015. Sample size = 2,001

# *Pathways Forward*

- Start thinking about how to collect low-income client internet technology choice data now
- Wait for changing technology landscape to stabilize before fully deploying technologies
- Use pilot programs to test technologies and acceptance

# *CEO Weatherization Nest Pilot*

- 250 homes
- Compare pre- and post-weatherization energy consumption
- Compare Nest homes to non-Nest homes
- Recording information about internet capabilities and choices





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